

6. Rewrite the following sentences:

(4 Marks)

1. **AB** It is important to have your breakfast before going to school. (Eat)
Eat your breakfast before going to school.
2. **AB** Don't forget to check your timetable every morning. (Remember)
Remember
3. **AB** Remember not to leave your bag on the school bus. (Don't)
Don't
4. **AB** You shouldn't eat in the classroom. (Don't)
Don't
5. **AB** Don't be late for school. (Never) = *Never*
Never
6. **AB** If I were you, I'd make a study plan. (should)
You should
7. **AB** My advice is to have a study timetable. (should)
You should have a study timetable.
8. **AB** Close the window, please. (should)
You should close the window.
9. **AB** It's a good idea to make a study plan. (should)
You should
10. **AB** Don't talk loudly during class time. (shouldn't)
You shouldn't
11. **AB** I advise you not to talk loudly during class time. (shouldn't)
You shouldn't
12. **AB** Although he studied hard, he got low marks. (However)
He studied hard. However, he got low marks.
13. **AB** While technology helps learning, it can't replace good teachers. (However)
However,

- 14. **AB** While fun methods work well, they require teacher training. (However)
However,
- 15. **AB** I use interactive apps, I make sure they support the lesson. (However)
However,
- 16. **SB** Games improve memory, Not all games are educational. (However)
However,
- 17. **AB** Games are fun, but they should also be educational. (While)
While games are fun, they should also be educational.
- 18. **AB** She studied a lot, but she didn't get a high score. (While)
- 19. **AB** He got up early, but missed the school bus. (While) = *Although*
While
While
- 20. **AB** While he was tired, he stayed up late to finish his homework. (but)
He was tired, but he stayed up late to finish his homework.
- 21. **AB** I love sports. However, my brother loves music. (but)
but
- 22. **AB** Although he was ill, he did his work well. (but)
but
- 23. **AB** Although he did a good job, he wasn't rewarded. (but)
but
- 24. **AB** Most students enjoy the games. Some prefer quieter tasks. (but)
but
- 25. **SB** Technology engages students. Schools need proper equipment. (but)
but
- 26. **SB** Fun methods work well. They require teacher training. (but)
but
- 27. **AB** He had worked all day, so he felt tired. (because)
He felt tired because he had worked all day.
- 28. **AB** The streets were full of water, so we couldn't go out. (because)
We couldn't go out because the streets were full of water.
- 29. **AB** They played well; therefore, they won the cup. (because)
They won the cup because they played well.
- 30. **SB** She studied hard so she passed the exam. (because)
She passed the exam because she studied hard.
- 31. **SB** I missed the bus, so I was late for school. (because)
I was late for school because I missed the bus.
- 32. **AB** Since it was raining heavily, the match was cancelled. (therefore)
therefore, the match was cancelled.
- 33. **SB** The streets were wet because it rained. (therefore) = so
It rained; therefore, the streets were wet.
- 34. **AB** He succeeded as he studied hard. (as a result)
He studied hard; as a result, he succeeded.
- 35. **SB** We stayed at home because it was raining. (as a result)
It was raining; as a result, we stayed at home.
- 36. **AB** We didn't go to school due to the heavy rain. (since)
We didn't go to school since there was a heavy rain.
- 37. **SB** I was tired so I went to bed early. (since)
I went to bed early since I was tired.
- 38. **AB** We missed the train as we got up late. (so)
We got up late, so we missed the train.
- 39. **SB** He didn't come to school because he was ill. (so)
He was ill, so he didn't come to school.
- 40. **SB** He went to bed. He had finished his work. (after)
after

A 1 2
B 2 1

① had + P.P
② Past simple

- 41. AB I studied my lessons. Then I played online. (After)
After I had studied my lessons, I played online.
- 42. AB She did her homework. Then she went out. (After)
After she had done her homework, she went out.
- 43. AB I had finished the game. I took a shower. (after)
I took a shower after I had finished the game.
- 44. AB The train had left before I arrived at the station. (After)
After the train had left, I arrived at the station.
- 45. AB After having breakfast, we went to school. (had)
After we had had breakfast, we went to school.
- 46. AB After we had had dinner, we watched a movie. (before)
We had had dinner before we watched a movie.
- 47. AB First he had dinner. Then he went to bed. (before)
He had had dinner before he went to bed.
- 48. AB First I finished my homework, then I watched TV. (before)
I had finished my homework before I watched TV.
- 49. SB First he arrived home, then he had a shower. (before)
He had arrived home before he had a shower.
- 50. AB Before going to bed, he had read a short story. (went)
Before he went to bed, he had read a short story.
- 51. AB We reached the station. The train had left. (By the time)
By the time we reached the station, the train had left.
- 52. SB I reached the cinema. The movie had started. (by the time)
The movie had started by the time I reached the cinema.
- 53. AB She missed the party. Then she felt sad. (because)
She felt sad because she had missed the party.
- 54. AB My father was angry. I didn't pass the exam. (because)
My father was angry because I hadn't passed the exam.
- 55. SB She had studied hard. She passed the test. (because)
She passed the test because she had studied hard.
- 56. AB While I was hiking in the desert, I got lost. (when)
When I was hiking in the desert, I got lost.
- 57. AB Yesterday, I studied English and Math. (At 3 p.m.)
At 3 p.m. yesterday, I was studying English and Math.
- 58. AB She was reading a book when the phone rang. (While)
While she was reading a book, the phone rang.
- 59. AB During my stay in Paris, I learned French. (while)
I learned French while I was staying in Paris.
- 60. AB While Ali was chatting with Yehia, the light went out. (when)
When Ali was chatting with Yehia, the light went out.
- 61. AB While my teacher was explaining the lesson, the bell rang. (When)
When the bell rang, my teacher was explaining the lesson.
- 62. AB While we were walking to school, it began to rain. (When)
When it began to rain, we were walking to school.
- 63. AB While I was studying, my father came in. (When)
When my father came in, I was studying.
- 64. AB When I met Adel, he was staying in Alex. (During)
During my stay in Alex, I met Adel.
- 65. AB While they were playing football, it began to rain. (During)
During the football match, it began to rain.
- 66. AB During my study, the light went out. (studying)
While studying, the light went out.
- 67. AB During my sleep, my friend phoned me. (sleeping)
While sleeping, my friend phoned me.
While I was sleeping, my friend phoned me.

After V+ing, Past simple

Before V+ing, had+P.P

② because ①

68. **AB** On my way to school, I met Adel. *While I was going to school, I met Adel.* (going)
69. **AB** Photographers have captured these natural wonders *already.* (already)
70. **AB** He left his house a moment ago. *He has just left his house.* (just)
71. **AB** He finished his work a short time ago. *He has finished his work.* (just)
72. **AB** The last time I visited my grandfather was last week. *I haven't visited my grandfather since last week.* (since)
73. **AB** He has lived in Cairo for ten years. *Since 2016.* (since)
74. **AB** I swam in the sea last summer. *I haven't swam in the sea since last summer.* (since)
75. **AB** We visited Luxor three years ago. *We haven't visited Luxor since last year.* (since)
76. **AB** I haven't watched a good film since last month. *for a month.* (for)
77. **AB** I haven't visited my uncle since 2020. *for 6 years.* (for)
78. **AB** We met together last month. *We haven't met together for a month.* (for)
79. **AB** Scientists have explored the Amazon rainforest since 2005. *for 21 years.* (for)
80. **AB** They have studied English since 2012. *for 14 years.* (for)
81. **AB** They are still doing their homework. *They haven't finished doing their homework yet.* (yet) *لا*
82. **AB** She is still cleaning her room. *She hasn't finished cleaning her room yet.* (yet)
83. **AB** He hasn't done his homework yet. *He is still doing his homework.* (still)
84. **AB** I last phoned my uncle two months ago. *I haven't phoned my uncle for two months.* (haven't)
85. **AB** I think timetables are very important. *In my opinion, timetables are very important.* (In my opinion)
86. **AB** Mr. Nader always helps his students. *Mr. Nader is always helpful to his students.* (helpful)
87. **AB** My brother said, "Let's make a study plan." *My brother suggested making a study plan.* (suggested) *أشرك*
88. **AB** Why don't you have a regular study routine? *If I were you, I would have a regular study routine.* (if)

7. Complete the following dialogue: (2 Marks)

1. **AB** Mona and Heba are talkin about

Mona We have many rules that help keep the school safe and respectful.

Heba Really? What rule do you think is the most (1) *important* ?

Mona I think the dress code is very important because students must wear the school (2) *uniform* every day.

Heba That makes sense. I also try to follow the classroom rules, especially raising my (3) *hand* before speaking.

Mona Yes, and in the library, we must return every book on (4) *time*.

Heba I agree. Good behavior really makes the school better for everyone.

2. **AB** Adel and Hany are talking about video games.

Adel Many people think video games are just for fun, but scientists believe games can make you (1) Smarter!

Hany Really? How can games help us with that?

Adel Puzzle games improve (2) thinking and problem-solving skills.

Hany So, teachers actually use games in (3) classroom to make learning interesting.

Adel Yes, but, you need to choose (4) games carefully.

3. **AB** A teacher is talking to a student about the career.

Student I have no motivation for choosing a career.

Teacher What (1) Problems do you have?

Student I feel stress when I think about my future.

Teacher There are many (2) opportunities, so take your time.

Student I feel (3) nervous when things go wrong.

Teacher Where do you think you can find more (4) information?

Student I don't know what to do.

Teacher You can start with small activities.

4. **AB** Amal and Noura are talking about old stories.

Amal We need to find information about old stories.

Noura Yes, some of them are more than a (1) Century old and still very popular.

Amal I like stories that teach (2) values and doing the right thing.

Noura Me too. These tales are (3) important because they carry important lessons.

Amal Let's start our research in the folktale section over there.

Noura Great idea. I think we'll find many (4) interesting stories.

Amal And maybe we can choose one to present in class tomorrow.

5. **AB** Amina and Zaid are talking about Bedouin people.

Amina Have you ever heard about people who live in the (1) desert?

Zaid Yes! The Bedouin travel across the sand with their (2) camels.

Amina They move a lot because they look for water to drink.

Zaid Right, and their tents protect them from the hot sun.

Amina In America, tribes like the Hopi use (3) irrigation to grow crops.

Zaid Modern towns also save water very carefully.

Amina Many people still choose desert life because it is (4) peaceful.

6. **AB** Maged and Nabila are talking about Earth.

Maged Can you believe that Earth is around (1) 4.5 billion years old?

Nabila And the Sahara (2) is being visible from space.

Maged The Amazon rainforest is often called the lungs of the (3) Earth.

Nabila There's Mount Everest challenging climbers with its (4) high peak.

Maged And we've explored only about 5% of the oceans.

7. **AB** Zaki and Fadi are speaking about keeping the environment clean:

Zaki Did you see all the trash in the park today?

Fadi Yes. It's (1) terrible. People should stop throwing trash.

Zaki What do you think about using natural (2) fertilizers?

Fadi I think natural fertilizers are safer for the soil and plants.

Zaki What else do you think we can do to keep the environment clean?

Fadi I think we should share our (3) ideas.

Zaki What about starting an online (4) group?

Fadi Sure! We can start this group, as it will motivate others to share.

The importance of sport

أول

4 Your favorite sport

3 A day on the farm

8. Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED (100) words on: (4 Marks)

1. School rules / Your school day / Having a timetable is very important

I go to school every day. My school day is simple and nice. I have a timetable, and it helps me a lot. It tells me what lessons I have each day. It also tells me when I study, play, and eat. At school, we have rules. School rules are very important. They keep us safe and happy. I wear my school uniform. I listen to my teachers. I raise my hand before I speak. I am kind to my friends. I do not run in class. I like my school day because I learn new things and meet my friends.

2. The importance of games at school / Smart Learning / Study tips

At school, games are very important for me. I like to play with my friends. Games help me feel happy and not tired. I can learn while I play. This is smart learning. It makes study easy and fun. I also follow some study tips. I listen to my teacher in class. I do my homework every day. I read my lessons again at home. I ask questions when I do not understand. I keep my books clean and ready. I also take short breaks when I study. This helps my mind stay fresh. I like learning this way because it is simple and fun.

3. Job Profiles / Your dream job / Your future job / How to choose the right career

I think about my future job. I want to be a doctor. This is my dream job. I want to help sick people and make them feel better. I know I must study hard to reach this job. I listen to my teachers and do my homework. I learn about many jobs at school. This helps me choose the right career. I think about what I like and what I can do well. I ask my parents and teachers for advice. I will work hard every day. I hope I can reach my dream and be a good doctor one day.

4. A fairy tale I like / Your favorite folktales / Your favorite story

I like fairy tales very much. My favorite story is about a kind boy. He is poor, but he has a big heart. One day, he helps an old man. The old man gives him a magic gift. The gift helps him in hard times. The boy uses it to help his family and friends. He does not use it in a bad way. At the end, he lives a happy life. I like this story because it teaches me to be kind. It shows that good people get good things. I enjoy reading fairy tales because they are fun and teach good lessons.

5. A day in the desert / How animals adapt to the desert / Desert life and city life

I once spent a day in the desert, and it was very different from the city. The sun was hot, and there were few trees. I saw animals like camels. Camels can live in the desert because they keep water in their bodies and walk on sand easily. Some animals sleep in the day and come out at night. This helps them stay cool. Life in the desert is quiet and simple. In the city, there are many people, cars, and tall buildings. I like both places, but the desert feels calm and special to me.

6. Natural Wonders / An Amazing place on Earth / A camp with my friends

I went to an amazing place on Earth with my friends. It was a camp near big mountains and a wide river. The place was very beautiful and quiet. We saw green trees, high rocks, and clear water. It felt like a natural wonder. We set up our tents and played games together. At night, we sat around the fire and told stories. The sky was full of bright stars. I felt happy and free. I like this place because it is clean and calm. I hope I can visit it again with my friends.

7. Helping the environment / Environmental problems / Solving the Problem of pollution

I want to help the environment every day. Our world has some problems like air and water pollution. This means the air is not clean, and the water is not safe. We can help solve this problem in simple ways. I do not throw rubbish on the ground. I use bins to keep places clean. I save water and do not waste it. I also turn off lights when I do not need them. We can plant trees to make the air clean. We should keep our streets and parks nice. When we all help, our world becomes clean and safe.