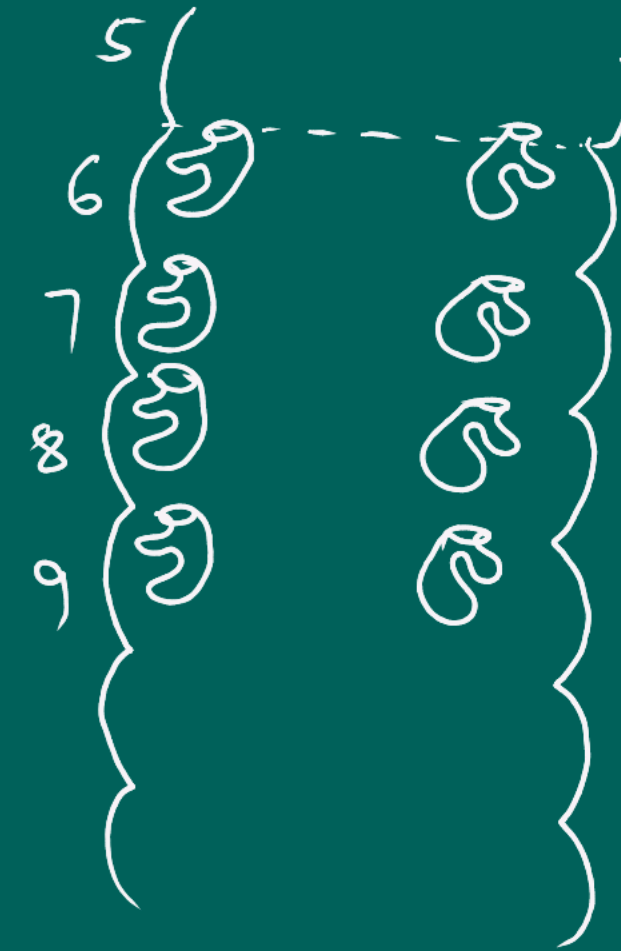
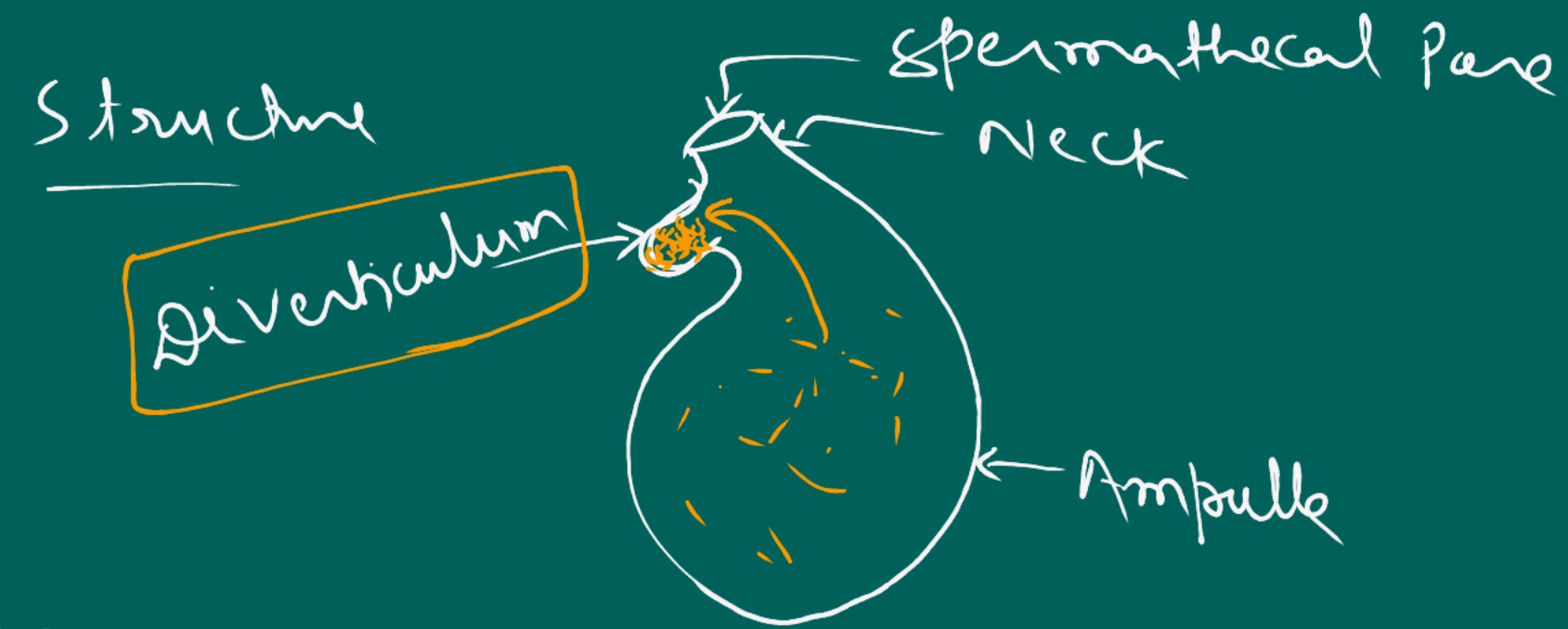


Female reproductive system

Spermathecae or Seminal receptacle

⇒ 4 pairs

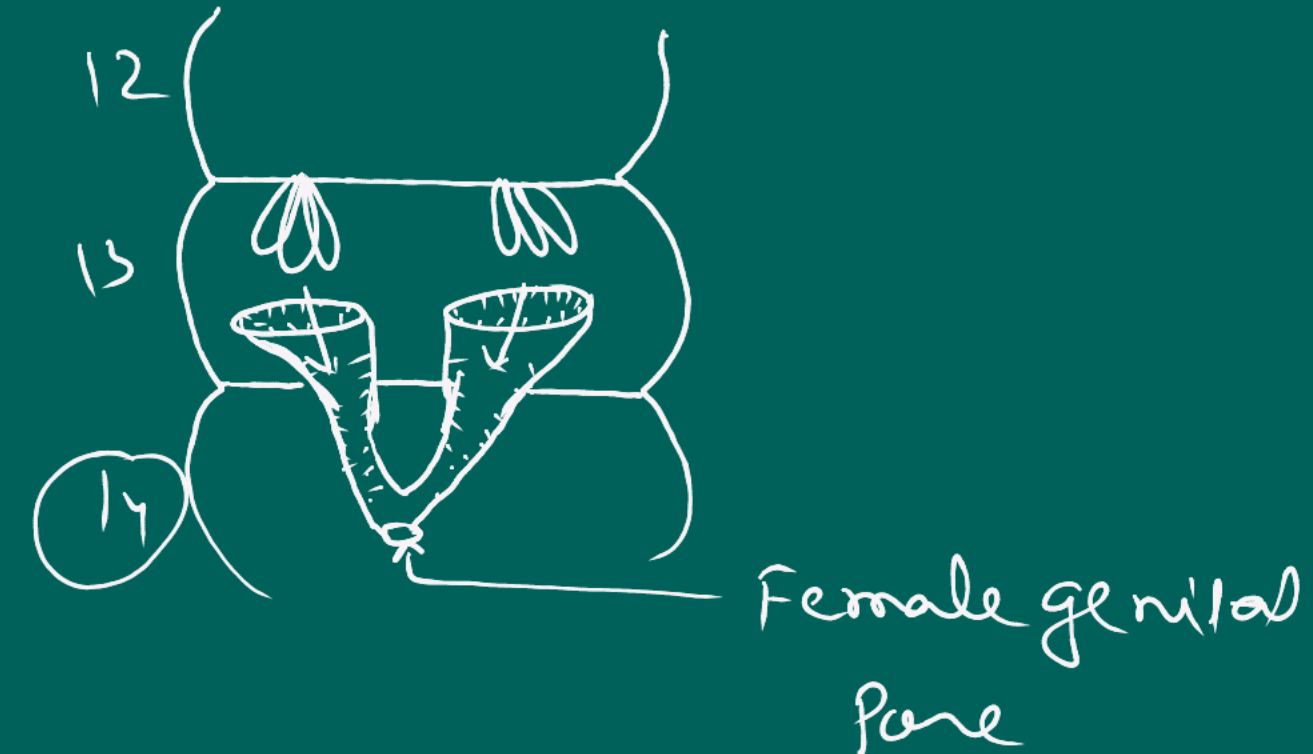
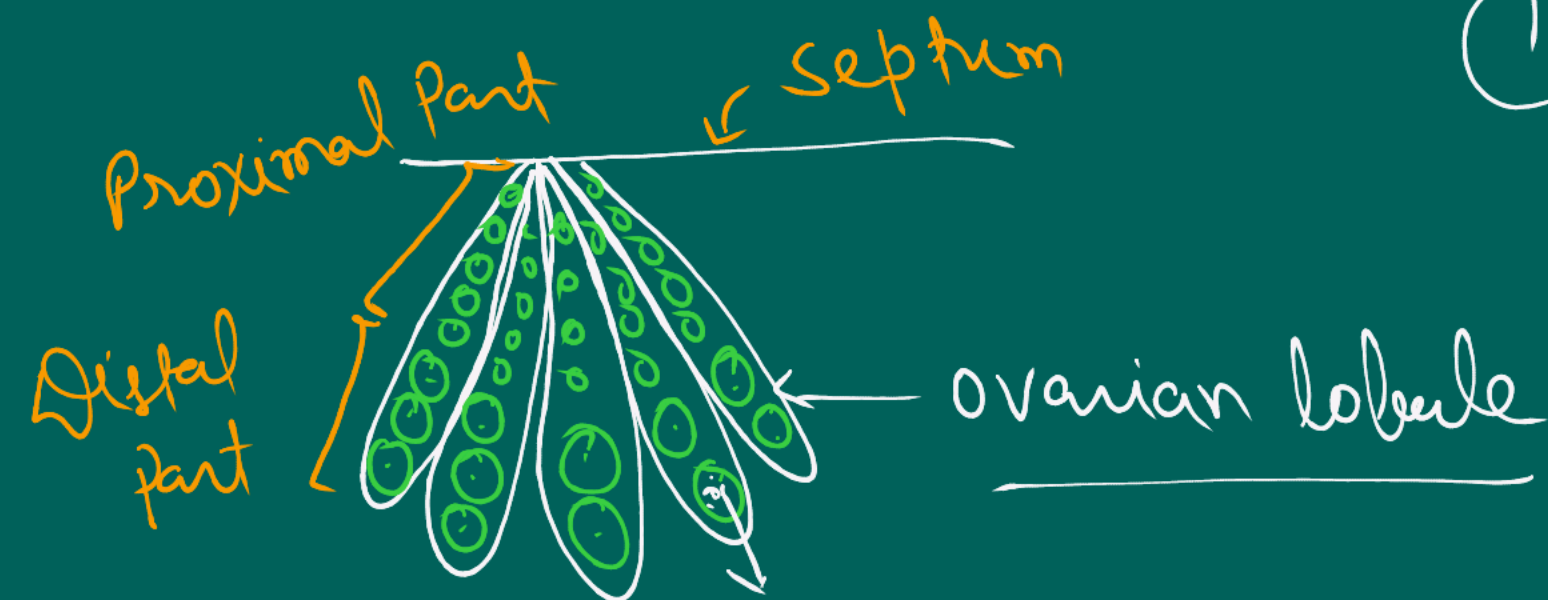
⇒ 6th, 7th, 8th & 9th



Ovary :-

One pair

13th segment

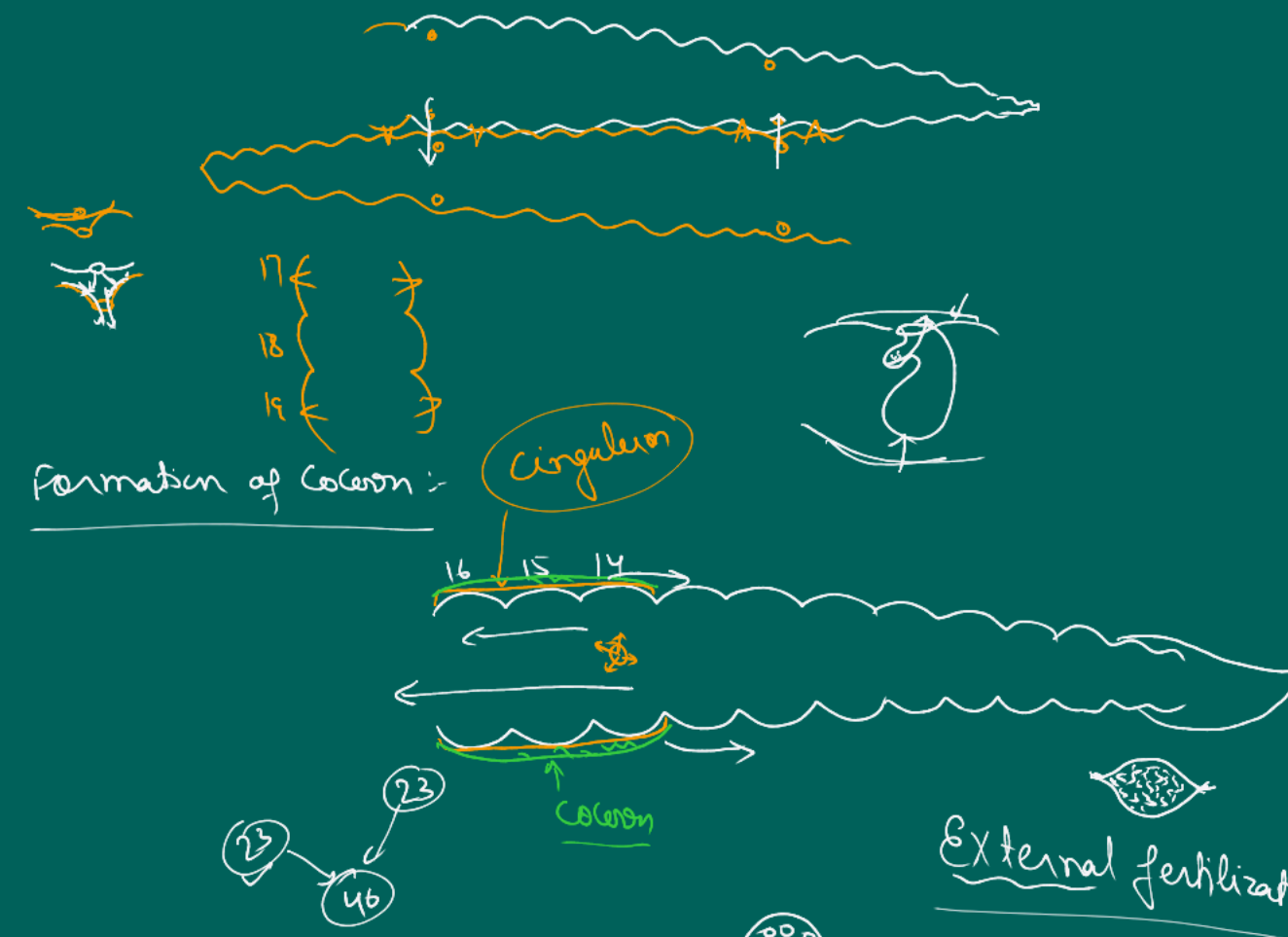


Oviducal funnel & oviduct



Reproduction :-

Copulation

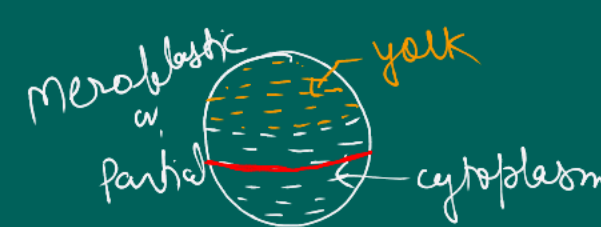
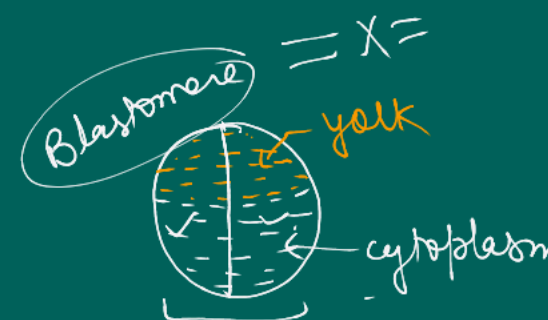


cleavage - Holoblastic & Unequal

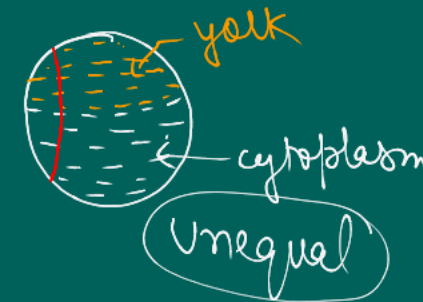


Blastomere - Equal size

Development - Direct



cleavage
⇒ Holoblastic or Total



Zygote of frog

1st cleavage - Equal & holoblastic